

APPENDIX C

MAJOR CHEMICAL FORMULAE AND NOMENCLATURE FROM THIS ASSESSMENT

HALOGEN-CONTAINING SPECIES

Cl	atomic chlorine	Br	atomic bromine
Cl ₂	molecular chlorine	Br ₂	molecular bromine
ClO	chlorine monoxide	BrO	bromine monoxide
ClO _x	chlorine radicals	BrO _x	bromine radicals
OCIO	chlorine dioxide	OBrO	bromine dioxide
ClOO	chloroperoxy radical		
Cl ₂ O ₂ , ClOOCi	dichlorine peroxide (ClO dimer)		
ClONO	chlorine nitrite, nitryl chloride		
ClONO ₂ , ClNO ₃	chlorine nitrate	BrONO ₂ , BrNO ₃	bromine nitrate
HCl	hydrogen chloride (hydrochloric acid)	HBr	hydrogen bromide
HOCl	hypochlorous acid	HOBr	hypobromous acid
Cl _y	inorganic chlorine	Br _y	inorganic bromine
CCl _y	organic chlorine	CBr _y	organic bromine
BrCl	bromine chloride	BrOOCi	bromochloroperoxide
F	atomic fluorine	I	atomic iodine
F ₂	molecular fluorine	I ₂	molecular iodine
		IO	iodine monoxide
		OIO	iodine dioxide
		IONO ₂	iodine nitrate
HF	hydrogen fluoride (hydrofluoric acid)	HI	hydrogen iodide
		HOI	hypoiodous acid
SF ₆	sulfur hexafluoride		
SF ₅ CF ₃	trifluoromethylsulfurpentafluoride		
NF ₃	nitrogen trifluoride		

HALOCARBONS

CHLOROFLUOROCARBONS (CFCs)

CFC-11	CCl ₃ F
CFC-12	CCl ₂ F ₂
CFC-13	CClF ₃
CFC-113	CCl ₂ FCClF ₂
CFC-113a	CCl ₃ CF ₃
CFC-114	CClF ₂ CClF ₂
CFC-114a	CCl ₂ F ₂ CF ₃
CFC-115	CClF ₂ CF ₃

HYDROCHLOROFLUOROCARBONS (HCFCs)

HCFC-21	CHCl ₂ F
HCFC-22	CHClF ₂
HCFC-31	CH ₂ ClF
HCFC-123	CHCl ₂ CF ₃
HCFC-124	CHClF ₂ CF ₃
HCFC-141b	CH ₃ CCl ₂ F
HCFC-142b	CH ₃ CClF ₂
HCFC-225ca	CHCl ₂ CF ₂ CF ₃
HCFC-225cb	CHClF ₂ CF ₂ CF ₃
HCFC-243cc	CH ₃ CF ₂ CFCl ₂

CHEMICAL FORMULAE

HYDROFLUOROCARBONS (HFCs)

HFC-23	CHF ₃	HFC-245cb	CH ₃ CF ₂ CF ₃
HFC-32	CH ₂ F ₂	HFC-245ca	CH ₂ FCF ₂ CHF ₂
HFC-41	CH ₃ F	HFC-245ea	CHF ₂ CHFCHF ₂
HFC-125	CHF ₂ CF ₃	HFC-245eb	CH ₂ FCHFCF ₃
HFC-134	CHF ₂ CHF ₂	HFC-245fa	CHF ₂ CH ₂ CF ₃
HFC-134a	CH ₂ FCF ₃	HFC-263fb	CH ₃ CH ₂ CF ₃
HFC-143	CH ₂ FCHF ₂	HFC-272ca	CH ₃ CF ₂ CH ₃
HFC-143a	CH ₃ CF ₃	HFC-281ea	CH ₃ CHFCH ₃
HFC-152	CH ₂ FCH ₂ F	HFC-365mfc	CH ₃ CF ₂ CH ₂ CF ₃
HFC-152a	CH ₃ CHF ₂	HFC-356mcf	CH ₂ FCH ₂ CF ₂ CF ₃
HFC-161	CH ₃ CH ₂ F	HFC-356mff	CF ₃ CH ₂ CH ₂ CF ₃
HFC-227ea	CF ₃ CHFCF ₃	HFC-338pcc	CHF ₂ CF ₂ CF ₂ CHF ₂
HFC-236cb	CH ₂ FCF ₂ CF ₃	HFC-43-10mee	CF ₃ CHFCHF ₂ CF ₂ CF ₃
HFC-236ea	CHF ₂ CHF ₂ CF ₃	HFC-458mfcf	CF ₃ CH ₂ CF ₂ CH ₂ CF ₃
HFC-236fa	CF ₃ CH ₂ CF ₃	HFC-55-10mcff	CF ₃ CF ₂ CH ₂ CH ₂ CF ₂ CF ₃

HALONS

Halon-1202	CBr ₂ F ₂	Halon-1301	CBrF ₃
Halon-1211	CBrClF ₂	Halon-2402	CBrF ₂ CBrF ₂

CHLOROCARBONS

CH ₃ Cl	methyl chloride, chloromethane
CH ₂ Cl ₂	methylene chloride, dichloromethane
CHCl ₃	chloroform, trichloromethane
CCl ₄	carbon tetrachloride
C ₂ HCl ₃	trichloroethene, trichloroethylene
C ₂ Cl ₄	tetrachloroethene, perchloroethene
CH ₃ CH ₂ Cl	chloroethane
CH ₂ ClCH ₂ Cl	1, 2 dichloroethane
CH ₃ CCl ₃	methyl chloroform
C ₂ H ₂ Cl ₄	tetrachloroethane
C ₄ Cl ₆	hexachlorobutadiene
COCl ₂	phosgene, carbonyl chloride

IODOCARBONS

CH ₃ I	iodomethane, methyl iodide
CH ₂ I ₂	diiodomethane
CH ₃ CH ₂ I	iodoethane, ethyl iodide
CH ₃ CHICH ₃ (i-C ₃ H ₇ I)	2-iodopropane, isopropyl iodide
CH ₃ CH ₂ CH ₂ I (n-C ₃ H ₇ I)	1-iodopropane, n-propyl iodide

OTHERS

CHBr ₂ Cl	dibromochloromethane
CH ₂ BrCl	bromochloromethane
CHBrCl ₂	bromodichloromethane
CH ₂ BrI	bromoiodomethane
CHBrF ₂	bromodifluoromethane
CH ₂ ClI	chloroiodomethane

BROMOCARBONS

CH ₃ Br	methyl bromide, bromomethane
CH ₂ Br ₂	methylene bromide, dibromomethane
CHBr ₃	bromoform, tribromomethane
CH ₂ BrCH ₂ Br	1,2 dibromoethane
CH ₃ CH ₂ CH ₂ Br (n-C ₃ H ₇ Br)	1-bromopropane, n-propyl bromide, n-PB
CH ₃ C(O)CH ₂ Br	bromoacetone

FLUOROCARBONS

CF ₄	tetrafluoromethane, carbon tetrafluoride
C ₂ F ₆ , CF ₃ CF ₃	perfluoroethane
C ₃ F ₈ , CF ₃ CF ₂ CF ₃	perfluoropropane
c-C ₃ F ₆	perfluorocyclopropane
C ₄ F ₁₀	perfluorobutane
c-C ₄ F ₈	perfluorocyclobutane
C ₅ F ₁₂	perfluoropentane
C ₆ F ₁₄	perfluorohexane
COF ₂	carbonyl fluoride
TFA	trifluoroacetic acid (CF ₃ COOH)
CF ₃ COF	trifluoroacetyl fluoride

CF ₃ I	trifluoromethyl iodide, trifluoroiodomethane
CF ₃ CF ₂ I	iodopentafluoroethane
COClF	chlorofluorocarbonyl
CF ₃ COCl	trifluoroacetyl chloride
SF ₆	sulfur hexafluoride
SF ₅ CF ₃	trifluoromethylsulfurpentafluoride

OTHER SPECIES

O	atomic oxygen	H	atomic hydrogen
O(³ P)	atomic oxygen (ground state)	H ₂	molecular hydrogen
O(¹ D)	atomic oxygen (first excited state)	OH	hydroxyl radical
O ₂	molecular oxygen	HO ₂	hydroperoxyl radical
O ₃	ozone	H ₂ O	water
O _x	odd oxygen (O, O(¹ D), O ₃) or oxidant (O ₃ + NO ₂)	H ₂ O ₂	hydrogen peroxide
		HO _x	odd hydrogen (H, OH, HO ₂ , H ₂ O ₂)
		HDO	deuterated water
N	atomic nitrogen	HNO ₂ , HONO	nitrous acid
N ₂	molecular nitrogen	HOONO	pernitrous acid
N ₂ O	nitrous oxide	HNO ₃	nitric acid
NO	nitric oxide	HNO ₄ , HO ₂ NO ₂	peroxynitric acid, pernitric acid
NO ₂	nitrogen dioxide	CH ₃ OONO ₂	methylperoxynitrate
NO ₃	nitrogen trioxide, nitrate radical	PAN	peroxyacetylnitrate (CH ₃ C(O)OONO ₂)
N ₂ O ₅	dinitrogen pentoxide	RONO ₂	alkyl nitrates
NO _x	nitrogen oxides (NO + NO ₂)	NAD	nitric acid dihydrate (HNO ₃ ·2H ₂ O)
NO _y	total reactive nitrogen (usually includes NO, NO ₂ , NO ₃ , N ₂ O ₅ , ClONO ₂ , HNO ₄ , HNO ₃)	NAT	nitric acid trihydrate (HNO ₃ ·3H ₂ O)
		NAP	nitric acid pentahydrate (HNO ₃ ·5H ₂ O)
S	atomic sulfur	H ₂ S	hydrogen sulfide
SO ₂	sulfur dioxide	CS ₂	carbon disulfide
SO ₄	sulfate	COS, OCS	carbonyl sulfide
H ₂ SO ₄	sulfuric acid		
CH ₃ SCH ₃	DMS, dimethyl sulfide		
CH ₃ S(O)CH ₃	DMSO, dimethyl sulfoxide		
CH ₃ SO ₃ H	MSA, methanesulfonic acid		
C	carbon atom		
CO	carbon monoxide		
CO ₂	carbon dioxide		
NMHC	nonmethane hydrocarbon	CH ₂ O, HCHO	formaldehyde
CH ₄	methane	CH ₃ COCH ₃	acetone
C ₂ H ₆	ethane	CH ₃ OOH	methyl hydroperoxide
C ₃ H ₈	propane	CH ₃ COO	methyl peroxy radical
C ₂ H ₄	ethylene, ethene	CH ₃ C(O)OO	acetyl peroxy radical
C ₂ H ₂	acetylene, ethyne	RO	alkoxy radicals
		RO ₂	organic peroxy radicals